| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING | LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) | OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |  |
| level 1 NV can be aggressive. responses : <br> $2 \mathrm{M}=5-9$, cue bid $=10+$ points with fit $/ 12+$ points any, jump cue bid (level 3 ) $=$ mixed raise, $2 \mathrm{NT}=10+$ points, $4+$ cards fit <br> after cue bid, we play trial bids from the overcaller, 2 M showing minimum and bids below 2 M show extra, up to an opening. |  |  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |  |
| after 1 M overcall if opponents double we play transfers | Suit |  | 3/5 |  | 3/5 |  |
| New suit-forcing unless 2 level (then play strong jump shift responses) | NT |  | 2/4 |  | 3/5 |  |
| XX from responder shows points | Subseq |  | Attitude |  | Attitude |  |
| (1c)-1M-(2x)(transfer)-3c : mixed raise X : my bid 2x+1: $10+\mathrm{pts}$, fit | Other: high from xx |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) | LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ - 15-18 $4^{\text {th }}$ - 11-14 | Lead |  | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |  |
| Responses system on | Ace |  | AKx(x)/Vs level 5+ denies K |  | From AK(x) |  |
| if opponents double 1 NT for penalty : <br> $\mathrm{P} / 2 \mathrm{M}$ - to play, XX - one minor or both majors, 2 m : this minor and a higher suit | King |  | AK/KQ(x) <br> Vs level 5+ asks for count |  | Power lead - unblock or count |  |
|  | Queen |  | QJ(x) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { from QJ, AQJ, KQ(x)/KQJ(x), } \\ & \text { AKQx } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Jack |  | JT(x) may also have K/A |  | must hold T, may have also A/K |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) | 10 |  | (H)T9 |  | (H)T9 |  |
| NV can be aggressive. | 9 |  | $3{ }^{\text {rd } / 9(x) ~}$ |  | 9(x) |  |
| Follow ups like weak 2 openings | Hi-X |  | Even number of cards |  | Usually doesn't have a honour |  |
| 2nt overcall - UNUSUAL NO TRUMP | Lo-X |  | Odd number of cards |  | Probably led $4^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| Reopen: 9-12 | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) | Partner's Lead |  |  | Declarer's Lead Reverse count |  | Discarding Italian |
| Cue bid at level 2- Michaels | 1 | Low enc |  |  |  |  |
| Cue bid at level 3- asking for stopper | Suit 2 | Reverse count |  | Suit preference |  |  |
|  | 3 | Suit preference |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | Low enc |  | Reverse count |  | Italian |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) <br> vs strong NT - X : minor + major, 2C : both majors, 2D : one major, 2M : <br> M + minor. vs weak NT - same, except X is penalty and forced through 2D | NT 2 | Reverse count |  | Suit preference |  |  |
|  | 3 | Suit preference |  |  |  |  |
|  | Signals (including Trumps): Sometimes suit preference. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | When we lead (in a suit) and dummy is short in this suit, we signal suit preference. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Double- take-out, Lebensohl after weak 2 bids | Doubles are usually takeout, except for special situations |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 \mathrm{C}=$ vs a minor : both majors /vs a major : clubs and the other major $4 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{vs}$ a minor : one major/vs a major : diamonds and the other major $4 \mathrm{M}=$ vs a minor : this major and the other minor, vs a major : natural | Responses- level 1 0-7 level 28 -11 cue bid 12+ / both majors 9+, forcing up to 3M |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jump NT bid - level 3 - to play level 4 - lowest suits. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 18 or 2* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nat except : $\mathrm{X}=$ majors, $\mathrm{NT}=$ minors After a 1M overcall, 1NT becomes the cue bid | SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lightner Double |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No support X/XX - opener's rebid double shows HCP |  |  |  |  |  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE | Invitational doubles after a fit |  |  |  |  |  |
| If we opened in a major: transfers, $2 \mathrm{NT}=4$ card fit, inv + | Responsive double |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jump support is mixed raise. Weak jump shifts, splinters, XX : 10+, forced through 2 x |  |  |  |  |  |  |

W B F CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: Green

NCBO: Israel
PLAYERS: Aviv Zeitak- Nir Khutorsky
EVENT: All Events

SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
2/1 GF
5 card major.
D: 4441/5+
1NT 15-17 VUL/ 4th hand
$\frac{1 \mathrm{NT} 12-14 \mathrm{NV} \text { pos. 1,2 }}{\text { 2Cx opening : strong }}$
2Cx opening : strong
2Dx opening : $0-7$ points $5+$ card M
2M opening : 8-11 points $6+$ card M

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
$1 \mathrm{M}-3 \mathrm{C}: 10-11$ points, 3 card M, 3D: 10-11 points, 4 card M, 3M:6-9 points, 4 card M
$1 \mathrm{x}-2 \mathrm{y}$ (jump) : Weak jump shift
1M - (X) - transfers, ( 1 x ) - 1M - (X) - transfers
$1 \mathrm{~m}-(1 \mathrm{~S})-2 \mathrm{~m}: 5-9$ points, $5+$ Hearts

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

If responder showed limit + pass is forcing at level 4 V vs NV and level $5+$ at any vulnerability
Low level forcing passes - After XX or Penalty oriented doubles
Forced through (their) 2D when we penalized their opening/overcall NT
For other sequences see notes
IMPORTANT NOTES

| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{O} \\ & \mathbf{P} \\ & \mathbf{E} \\ & \mathbf{N} \\ & \mathbf{I} \\ & \mathbf{N} \\ & \mathbf{G} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { TI } \\ \text { CK } \\ \text { IF } \\ \text { ART } \\ \text { IFI } \\ \text { CI } \\ \text { AL } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | MIN. <br> NO. <br> OF <br> CAR <br> DS | NEG.D BL <br> THR <br> U | DESCRIPTION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 19 |  | 2 | 4S | (10) $11+$ points, any balanced (rarely with 5D) / natural | $1 \mathrm{D}=2+$ diamonds (if weak and balanced), 1 M : natural, walsh, 1NT : 8-10,.2D/H/S = WJS. 2NT : nat, inv. inverted minors | 4th suit GF, two-way C.B, New minor forcing after a minor rebid, Modified wolff signoff, after a reverse bid 4th suit / 2NT (the lower bid) is minimum | Inverted minors, CB : 10+ usually fit $1 \mathrm{C}-(1 \mathrm{~S})-2 \mathrm{C}: 5+$ Hearts $6-9$ points |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3D/H/S : splinter |  |  |
| 1 |  | 4 | 4S | (10) $11+$ points, bal only if 5332 . with 4441(short M or club) we open 1D | Same as 1C but : 2 C : GF, 3C : inv, natural, $1 \mathrm{NT}=5-9$ points | same | Inverted minors, C.B: 10+ usually fit 1D-(1S)-2D : 5+ Hearts 6-9 points |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 5D | (10) $11+$ points, $5+$ hearts | 1NT - semi forcing. 2S : weak jump shift, 2NT : Jacoby, 3C : LR, 3D : LR with 4 hearts, jump support : mixed raise $3 \mathrm{~S}=$ any singleton $13-15$ points, $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ singleton | 4th suit GF, two-way C.B, New minor forcing after a minor rebid, Modified wolff signoff, 2 c rebid may be $2+$ if NV | Drury, Transfers after take-out double CB shows $10+$ points and fit, $1 \mathrm{M}-3 \mathrm{C}$ : natural, 3D : $10-11,4+\mathrm{M}$ |
| 14. |  |  |  |  | 3NT = any singleton 13-15 points, $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ singleton | Same |  |
|  |  | 5 | 5D | (10) 11+ points, $5+$ spades | Same but 1S - 3H : nat, inv |  | Same |
| INT |  |  | 4S | 12-14 NV 1,2,3rd position. Otherwise 15-17 | Stayman, Transfers, texas transfer, 3D showing both minors, gerber | Smolen, delayed texas | Transfers if opponents overcall, negative doubles |
| 2* | X |  |  | Strong | 2D : $4+$ points $2 \mathrm{H}: 0-3$ points $2 \mathrm{~S}: 8+$ point, nat | kokish, opener's jumps in a suit establishes trumps | $\mathrm{X}: 0-3$ points $\mathrm{P}: 4+$ points new suit : Natural, Up to 5 points |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT: 8+ points, $5+\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~m}: 8+$ points, nat |  |  |
| 2* | X | 6(5) |  | $0-7$ points, $6(5)$ card $H / S$, weak 2 in $D$ in 3rd seat | 2/3M : P/C, 3m : nat, signoff | 2D - 2NT - 3C : min hearts, 3D : min spades, 3M : maximum with other M | X : Over 2M it's P/C, Otherwise Penalty |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT : asking, doesn't promise points |  | New suit : Natural. C.B : ask for stopper |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | 8-11 points, 6 card H, 0-11 in 3rd seat | $3 / 4 \mathrm{Hx}$ : to play 2 NT : asking 3C : Natural GF | 2M - 2NT - 3C : min bad suit, 3D : min good suit, 3H: max bad suit, 3S : max bad suit | X : Penalty C.B : general forcing new suit: Natural 2NT: ask |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3D : asking for 3 cards in other M |  |  |
| 2* |  | 6 |  | 8-11 points, 6 card S, 0-11 in 3rd seat | Same | Same | X : Penalty C.B : general forcing new suit: Natural 2 NT : ask |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 NV | Transfers, modified puppet,3D : H transfer / minor slammish 3S : minor suit stayman. | 2NT - 3D-3H-3S: minor slammish <br> 2NT - 3D - 3S (superaccept in H) - 4m : slammish | X(on 3-4 level) : neg (on 5+ level) : <br> Penalty |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C.B : General Forcing, usually major(s) |
| 32 |  | 6 |  | Weak | New suit is GF. 3C - 3D : asking for 3 card M $4 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{RKCB}$ |  | X: Penalty C.B: Fit |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6 |  | Weak | Nat. Change suit- GF. 4C = RKCB |  | X : Penalty C.B : Fit |
|  |  | 6 |  | Weak | Nat. Change suit- GF. $4 \mathrm{C}=$ RKCB |  | X : Penalty C.B : Fit |
| 3 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 6 |  | Weak | Nat. Change suit- GF. $4 \mathrm{C}=$ RKCB |  | X : Penalty C.B: Fit |
| 3NT | X |  |  | Gambling- AKQ in minor suit. no | 4C P/C, 4D asking for shortness. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | A/K/2Q outside. | 4M- to play.5C P/C 4NT asking for trump quantity |  |  |
| 4 |  | 7 |  | Not strong | Natural | X : Penalty |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7 |  | Not strong | Natural | X : Penalty |  |
|  |  | 7 |  | Not strong | Natural | X: Penalty |  |
|  |  | 7 |  | Not strong | Natural | X : Penalty |  |
|  | X |  |  | at least 6-5 minors- not very strong |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | To play |  | HIGH LEVEL BID | ING |
|  |  |  |  | To play |  | 1st/2nd round controls, splinters, serious/unserious, RKCB 5NT pick a slam, ask for 3rd stopper | 03 DOPI DEPO Exclusion specific kings, |

